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ECONOMICS AND POLITICS

IMPROVING PUBLIC-PRIVATE PARTNERSHIP IN RUSSIA - A SYSTEMATIC APPROACH

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Shows a systematic approach aimed at the development of public-private partnership by encouraging private investment, tax incentives, preferential loans, improving governance and legal support PPP.

Keywords: public-private partnerships, private investment, tax incentives, and law.

PUBLIC-PRIVATE PARTNERSHIP FOR INNOVATION

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Presents the main methodological approach to the economic nature of public-private partnership in the aspect of the innovation process. In the current environment can be identified two parallel levels of PPP in this approach: the first level of formal partnership, the second level of the “shadow”, the level of corruption, the coexistence of which gives a realistic picture of the Russian way of practice PPP.

Keywords: innovation, public-private partnership (PPP), the methodological approach.

THE RATIO OF MARKET AND STATE REGULATION MECHANISMS OF THE ECONOMIC PROCESS

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In this article the problem of the relationship of market and state regulation mechanisms of the economic process. It is concluded that they are not opposites, and the development and expansion of functions of one of them is due to the reduction of the role and functions of the other. Over time, market and state regulators are more and more points of contact, which is reflected in various forms of public-private partnership.

Keywords: state, market, institutions, and public-private partnerships.

THE BACKBONE PRINCIPLES OF VENTURE INVESTMENT TO THE SPHERE OF INNOVATIONS

© 2013 S. Livchin, O. Levshina

Russian development prospects in the XXI century substantially depend on level of applied researches and industrial realization's opportunities of advanced technologies. Development of the venture capital industry and direct investment in Russia at the moment is a necessary condition of innovative activity's activation and competitiveness's increase of the domestic industry.

Keywords: investment, innovation, venture, financing.

**CREDIT POLICY AS A TOOL OF ACCELERATING THE RESTRUCTURING
OF THE ECONOMY**

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Examines the role of monetary policy to increase the effectiveness of economic reforms. It is noted that the priority objectives of monetary policy depends on the state of public finances, the stability of the state's economy or its absence, presence of a balance of revenues and expenditures of the state budget or its imbalance. Reveals the goals, objectives and principles of monetary policy.

Keywords: credit policy, credit relations, the principles of monetary policy.

**SOURCES OF FORMATION AND DIRECTION OF USE OF THE OIL AND GAS
INCOME**

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In section of the Federal budget according to article oil and gas revenues included revenues from the mineral extraction tax (met), the export duty on oil, gas and petroleum products. Income from oil and gas revenues currently occupies more than half of all revenues of the Federal budget.

Keywords: customs duty, export duty, oil and gas revenues, oil, mineral extraction tax.

**FEATURES OF THE DISTRIBUTION OF EXPENDITURE AND REVENUE
AUTHORITY IN THE MODELS OF THE BUDGET SYSTEM**

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The problems of the distribution of expenditure and revenue authority in the models of the budget system. The emphasis is on the inadequacy of the distribution revenue powers and expenditure responsibilities fixing between authorities at different levels in the national budget system models, which makes the vertical fiscal imbalance.

Keywords: global financial crisis, government budgets, fiscal federalism, budget surplus, budget deficit, budget transfers, public finance.

THE MECHANISM OF BALANCE NATIONAL BUDGET SYSTEMS

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Presents the fundamental problem of optimizing the scale of national public finances, including the modeling of the main component - the budget system.

Keywords: balance of financial flows, the budget system, budget expenditures, budget revenues, the financial crisis.

**CONCEPT OF THE REGIONAL SOCIO-ECONOMIC POLICY AT THE LEVEL
OF THE MICRO REGION**

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The article covers a concept of the regional policy in Republic of Bashkortostan which includes the formation of socio-economic policy on the basis of newly-forming micro systems, its realization in the terms of the Strategies of the Republic of Bashkortostan up to 2020 and an estimate of efficiency through an estimate of the quality of life of population.

Keywords: region, cluster, potential cluster, socio - economic micro region, quality of life of population.

ECONOMIC THEORY**NATIONAL ECONOMIC SYSTEM: THE FAILURE MECHANISM
OF STRUCTURAL CONNECTIONS**

© 2013 D. Kamenshchik

We are talking about the features of the formation conditions and mechanism of the development of the global financial crisis in the late 2000s. As part of the global economy are realized in various forms of international division of labor, which have been subject to significant changes due to the transformation of the financial markets in the dominant development of the global economy as well as national economic systems. It is for them to channel the global financial shock spread to all countries of the world in the late 2000s., Violating the principle of self-organization of the market.

Keywords: global structural imbalances, the global economy, cross-border capital flows, the real economy, financial assets, financial crisis, financial shock.

CLUSTERING AND COMPETITIVENESS

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Article is devoted to questions of management efficiency by production, in particular, to influence of clusterization on increase of competitiveness of the Russian economy, including, in agrarian sector.

Keywords: clusterization, synergy effect.

ECONOMY AND MANAGEMENT**FORMATION OF AN INNOVATIVE STRUCTURE OF RUSSIAN INDUSTRY**

© 2013 P. Goryachkin

It is a main field of development of Russian industry by forming a highly innovative sector of the country that would increase the resource constraints and change the one-sided dependence on external (price) factor.

Keywords: innovative industrial structure, factors of long-term growth makrotehnologicheskaya structure, transformational recession of the Russian economy, the recovery growth, non-renewable sources of raw materials, “resursorastochitel’naya” model.

**IMPROVING THE EFFICIENCY OF THE INTEGRATED CORPORATE
STRUCTURES IN THE INDUSTRY - BY INTENSIFYING THEIR INNOVATION**

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The theoretical and methodological problems of the formation of the integrated corporate structures in the Russian industry. One of them directly related to the highlighted innovative and effective goal-setting system participating companies actively developing R & D within the clusters of enterprises. The conclusion of the direct relationship between the trend towards integration of Russian companies and enhance their innovative activity.

Keywords: integrated corporate structures, innovative activity, innovation, sustainability, the system of goal-setting, scientific research and experimental design work, the effectiveness of innovation, high-tech manufacturing.

**THE EVALUATION OF INFLUENCE OF REGIONAL CIVIL ENGINEERING
CLUSTER ON THE SAMARA REGION INVESTMENT CLIMATE**

©2013 L. Mulendeeva, T. Shatalova

The article presents the indicators system which is the basis for the efficiency evaluation of cluster formation of Samara civil engineering industry. The positive influence of the regional civil engineering cluster on the Samara region investment climate is also proved.

Keywords: civil engineering cluster, indicators system, commercial efficiency, regional efficiency, budget efficiency, social efficiency, investment climate.

METHODS ENGINEERING OF PRICE PARITY IN AGROBUSINESS

© 2013 E. Zolotareva, V. Kostenko

The existing system of pricing in agrarian and industrial complex is considered. Dynamics of movement of the prices for agricultural production, and also parity of the prices for sold production and got products / services is analysed. Use the indicative prices is offered. The technique of formation of the block of indicators for a substantiation the indecative prices is stated.

Keywords: indexes of the price, pricing, relation, sold production, the indicative prices, mass of profit.

**PROCEDURE OF INDUSTRIAL ENTERPRISE'S ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT
SUSTAINABILITY EVALUATING**

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A lot of industrial enterprises operating in unstable position, some of them are in a state of crisis. Solutions of these problems depends organizations sustainable economic development across the country. In the article will be present the author's view on the concept of company's sustainable economic development and also made an effort of describe an order of evaluation industrial enterprise's economic development sustainability.

Keywords: sustainable development, economic stability, sustainable economic development, assessing the sustainability of economic development, the conditions of sustainable development.

HOW TO DETECT A THREAT OF HOSTILE TAKEOVER IN TIME

© 2013 K. Grigoryan

This article provides an overview of the first signs of hostile takeovers, includes the official statistics of economic crime, practical recommendations for actions taken upon detection of the first signs of the impending threat of raider attacks.

Keywords: hostile takeover, raiding, raider seizure, signs of raider attacks, anti-seizure, crime statistics.

**PROBLEMS AND PRIORITIES OF DEVELOPMENT
OF THE AGRO-INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX OF THE CHECHEN REPUBLIC**

© 2013 M. Israilov

The analysis of production output of agriculture of the Chechen Republic. Identified the positive trends of the industry development, which will ensure the transition of the agro-industrial complex and its basic industry-agriculture on a qualitative new level of development.

Given problems of development of the agro-industrial complex of the Chechen Republic and priority directions of solving these problems. In work it is emphasized application of a program and target method for the solution of the designated problems of development of agro-industrial complex.

Keywords: Chechen Republic, agro-industrial complex, problems and development priorities, program and target method.

SYNERGIES IN CREATIVE ORGANIZATIONS

© 2013 R. Momot, S. Andreev

The process of creative activity is characterized as a nonlinear flow, which leads to the fact where small causes can have significant consequences. The article throws light upon the mechanism and main causes of the positive and negative effects of synergy reproduction and consumption of creative capital in the economic entity.

Keywords: creative capital, a positive synergy, negative synergy, creative activity.

TRENDS AND FACTORS OF DISTRIBUTION LOGISTICS IN BAKING INDUSTRY

© 2013 E. Kemenev

Improvement of the system for finished goods is one of the foundations of the baking industry. Key factors affecting the marketing, are the width range and effectiveness of methods of organization of cooperation with resellers.

Keywords: bakeries, marketing finished products, bakery company, product range, middlemen.

THE MAIN CHARACTERISTIC IN SOCIAL-ECONOMIC SPHERE OF INDUSTRIAL INNOVATION DIFFUSION.

© 2013 S. Postnikov

At the present moment the primary factors of company and government competitiveness in whole in world economics are continual creation and realization innovations in all business segments. Every manufacturer is needed to refine quality of its products, service, improve its manufacture and leading functions, based on innovative products and solutions to survive in conditions of competitiveness. The only success of innovations diffusion makes result of company innovation and it is the main thing to be concentrated on modern efforts of economists investigation in Russia.

Keywords: diffusion of innovations, competitiveness, society.

MODERN FORMS AND METHODS OF MOTIVATION IN THE FEDERAL PENITENTIARY SERVICE

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Material incentives, moral, social and legal are considered. Types and forms of motivation of office activity of staff of criminal and executive system were studied. As a result of researches measures for improvement of structure of management of criminal and executive system were offered, the exception of violations of legality, reduction of degree of secondary criminality, reaction improvement with law-enforcement bodies, vocational training of employees, further consolidation of material base, introduction of the automated accounting of prisoners is considered.

Keywords: Federal Penitentiary Service (FSIN), the correctional system (MIS), methods of motivation.

**MULTIAGENT COORDINATION PROBLEMS OF ENTERPRISES
IN RUSSIAN INDUSTRY**

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The article is devoted to the problems of building effective mechanisms for the construction of a post-industrial industrial base based on multi-agent coordination of enterprises in Russian industry.

Keywords: industry, technology, promotion, management, innovation.

**IMPROVE MANAGEMENT OF ORGANIZATIONAL
AND ECONOMIC STATE ENTITY**

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We analyze the performance of the control system operating costs of an economic entity.

Keywords: maintenance, management, forest managers, performance pay, turnover ratios, profitability (return), performance indicators and potential growth.

FINANCE, MONETARY CIRCULATION AND CREDIT**BANK OF RUSSIA'S ROLE IN THE REGULATION OF CREDIT RISKS**

© 2013 P. Voevodskaya

This article devoted to risk management in banking, the loan portfolio quality and growth dynamics of arrears in the loan portfolios of credit institutions are modified. The author of the study loans related to different quality categories and concluded that the adequacy of created reserves for possible losses.

Keywords: financial system, providing loans, loan portfolio, bank risk, credit risk, liquidity risk concentration.

**THE DEVELOPMENT OF FINANCIAL REGULATION OF SALARY
IN THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION**

© 2013 A. Baltina, Y. Fedoseyeva

In article the system of financial regulation of salary is offered, methods and tools are proved corresponding to each of subjects of system, indicators of an assessment of system are defined from the state and employers.

Keywords: salary, financial regulation, direct, indirect and conciliatory methods.

**INFLUENCE OF THE MARKET ENVIRONMENT ON COMPETITIVENESS
OF THE INSURANCE COMPANIES**

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The author investigates a condition of the market environment of the insurance market of Primorski Territory and its influence on competitiveness of the insurance companies.

Keywords: insurance, the insurance market, a competition, competitiveness, a method of an estimation of competitiveness.

FORMATION AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE MARKET FOR SECURITIZATION OF MORTGAGE ASSETS IN RUSSIA

© 2013 E. Mozharovskiy

Compiled and analyzed statistics of securitization of mortgage assets in Russia, establish the structure of securitization transactions in countries with a corresponding registration специализация. Reviewed activities of the Agency as a tool of the state policy in this field.

Keywords: mortgage lending, securitization, securitization of mortgage assets, refinancing, SPV, HMLA, HMLA program.

EVALUATION OF SUSTAINABLE PLANNING AND PREDICTION TERRITORIAL BUDGET IN THE LONG-TERM VISION

© 2013 A. Belostotskiy

In this article, the author attempts to give the fundamental rationale of sustainable territorial development in the long-term vision, and to analyze the level of risks involved in the planning and forecasting of the budget and its impact on the investment climate of the subject of the Russian Federation.

Keywords: stability of the budget system, the balance of the budget system, the long-term budget planning and forecasting, regional budgets, the strategy of socio - economic development of the Kursk 2020, the financial situation of the region, budget and investment risks in the region.

BOOK KEEPING, STATISTICS**CALCULATION OF THE COST OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION AS A METHOD OF ME-COST MANAGEMENT**

© 2013 A. Shabrova

Intense competition forces companies to take a keen interest in managing costs and look for ways to improve the accounting and monitoring. And one of them, the best management tools to be competitive is the choice of costing methods, depending on the type of product, industry sector.

Keywords: cost management, cost accounting, profit-bezuby accuracy.

THE RELATIONSHIP AND THE PROSPECTS FOR IMPROVING FPSAD NUMBER EIGHT IN TERMS OF CONCEPT COSO

© 2013 A. Eliseev

The article analyzes the specific provisions of the Federal Rules (Standards) of Auditing and concepts COSO, their relationship, offers ways of improving Russian accounting standards.

Keywords: concept COSO, FPSAD № 8, relationship improvement.

MATHEMATICAL AND INSTRUMENT METHODS OF THE ECONOMY**ECONOMIC-MATHEMATICAL MODELING OF CONSTRUCTION PROCESSES**

© 2013 V. Koshelev, L. Sosunova

The factors external and internal environment of the building enterprise. Identifies the major strategic decisions of a construction company in the field of logistics. The model of the multivariate analysis, the cost of construction materials.

Keywords: building products, factors, optimization, strategy, logistics, construction and information technology.

**TREND STABILITY OF THE STRATEGIES
AND TRADING ROBOTS OPTIMIZATION**

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Through the Markovian chain simulated the trading robot managing process, which accounts the correlation in the sequence of transactions. In this article the problem of minimizing the marginal profitability of the trading robot has been solved through optimal selection of open positions.

Keywords: strategy, trading robot, binary process, marginal profitability, optimization.

ECONOMIC AND THE INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ATTITUDES**INTERNATIONAL COMPETITIVENESS OF RUSSIAN SCIENTIFIC
AND INDUSTRIAL STRUCTURES IN THE SYSTEM OF INTERCONNECTED
RUSSIAN AND INTERNATIONAL SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL CYCLES**

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The article is devoted to the problems of international competitiveness of Russian scientific and industrial structures in the interconnected system of the Russian and international science and technology cycles.

Keywords: economy, industry, science, technical upgrading, management.

**PROBLEMS OF INTEGRATION OF SCIENTIFIC, TECHNOLOGICAL,
PRODUCTION CAPACITY AND FINANCIAL RESOURCES IN ORDER
TO INCREASE INTERNATIONAL COMPETITIVENESS
OF INDUSTRIAL ENTERPRISES**

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The problems of the integration of science, technology, production capacity and financial resources to enhance the international competitiveness of the industry.

Keywords: management, competitiveness, industry, information system.

**MANAGEMENT OF AGRICULTURAL SECTOR COMPETITIVENESS RISKS
IN CONDITIONS OF WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION**

© 2013 S. Ivanov

Analysis of risks which were caused by Russian membership in World trade organization. Author emphasizes the capabilities of public-private partnership mechanisms usage for preventing of Russian agricultural sector competitiveness decreasing.

Keywords: World trade organization, competitiveness, agricultural sector, risks, management.

**PUBLIC-PRIVATE PARTNERSHIPS AS A PRIORITY TO INCREASE
THE INVESTMENT ACTIVITY OF FOREIGN ECONOMIC COMPLEX
OF THE REGION**

© 2013 T. Gorban'

Founded, that public-private partnerships as a priority to increase the investment activity of foreign economic complex of the region constitutes a sufficiently serious arsenal to the subject of the Russian Federation.

Keywords: region, foreign economic complex, the investment activity, public-private partnerships.

ECONOMIC SCIENCE AND EDUCATION**THE DEVELOPMENT OF NON-BUDGETARY FINANCING
HIGHER EDUCATIONAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN RUSSIA**

© 2013 S. Meliksetyan

The article deals with the sources of financing higher educational establishments in Russia. The author reveals the importance and contents of non-budgetary funding under market economy.

Keywords: higher educational establishments, non-budgetary funds, paid services, entrepreneurship.